

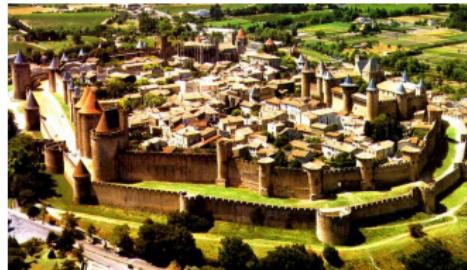
UNIVERSITY OF ZAGREB
CENTRE FOR COMPUTER VISION WORKSHOP 2012

Overhead camera feedback control of multiple
terrestrial vehicles in a suburban environment

Max Blanco

20 September 2012

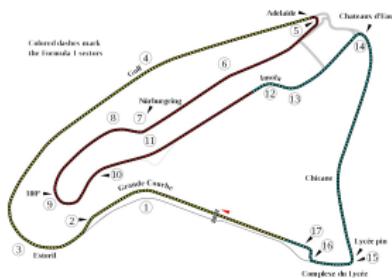
PROBLEM: to control vehicles in a suburb



(a) Carcassonne?



(b) the virtual moat!



(c) a race track?



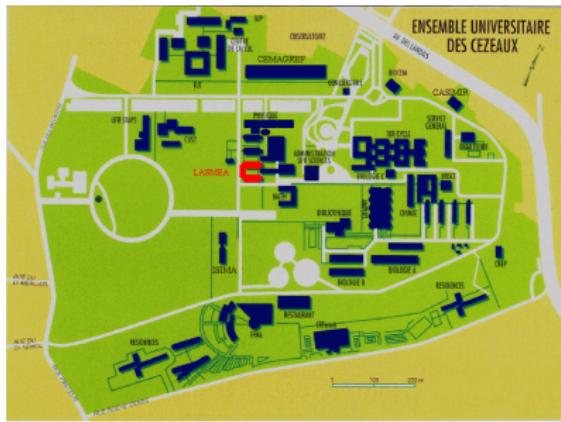
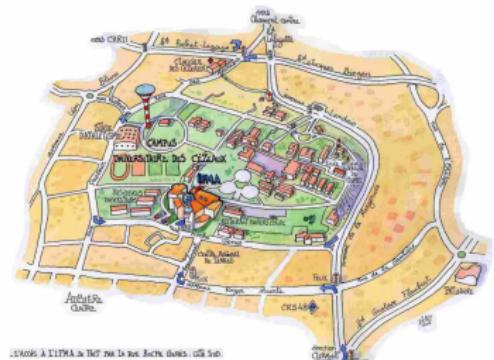
1 of 2

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(d) a traffic island?

traffic island at Pavin

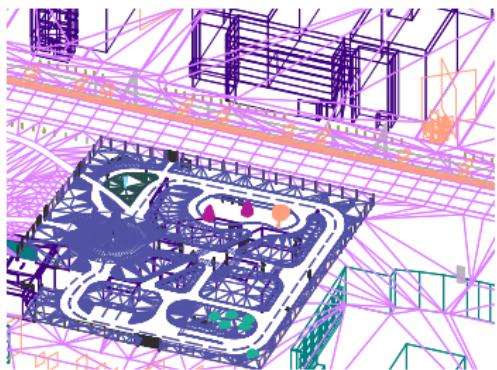
“Plate forme d’Auvergne pour les Vehicule Intelligent”¹ (fv)



Institut Pascal (Clermont-Ferrand, France)

¹PAVIN Principal Investigator: Jean-Pierre DERUTIN

traffic island at Pavin cont'd





Contributions of this work

- ▶ ‘field robotic’ implementation of visual feedback control
- ▶ extension of the limit-cycle method² to arbitrary closed curves

²to be described shortly

How to avoid (static) obstacles... like traffic islands

Prior art - at least three groups of path calculations:

- ▶ virtual electropotential field³
- ▶ virtual deformable zone⁴
- ▶ limit cycle method potential flow⁵

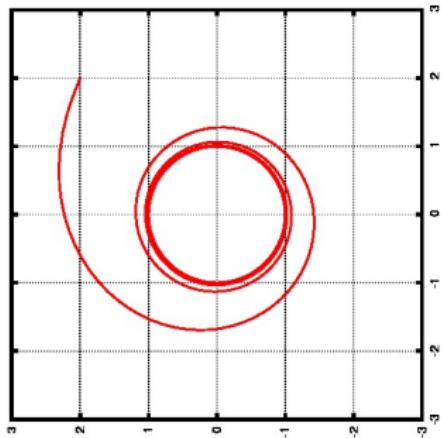
³Andrews & Hogan, Borenstein & Koren

⁴Zapata & Lepinay

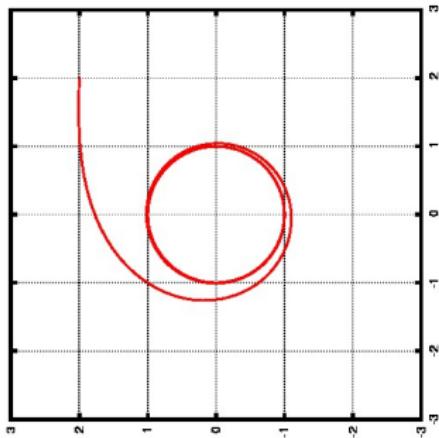
⁵Benzerrouk, PhD 2011 UBP, §2.3.2; Adouane 2009

Limit cycle method - explained

easiest to describe with 2D pictures⁶:



(i) original

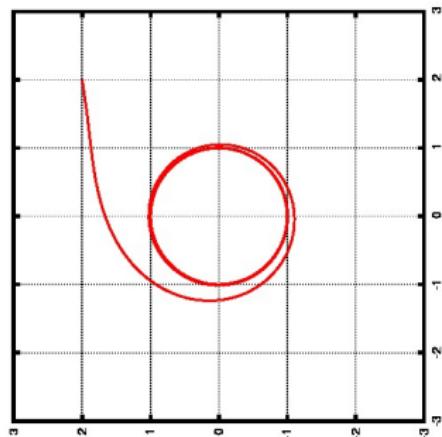


(j) better

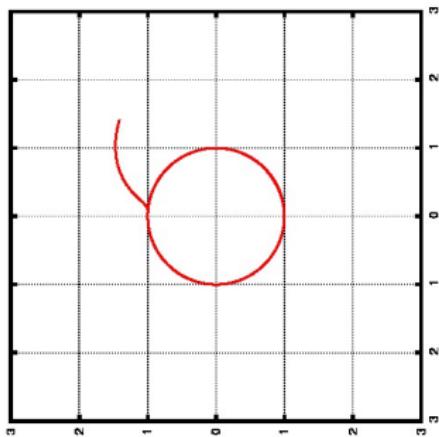
⁶look at start of path!

Limit cycle method - explained

place distorted vector diagram on plane of obstacle:



(k) best path?



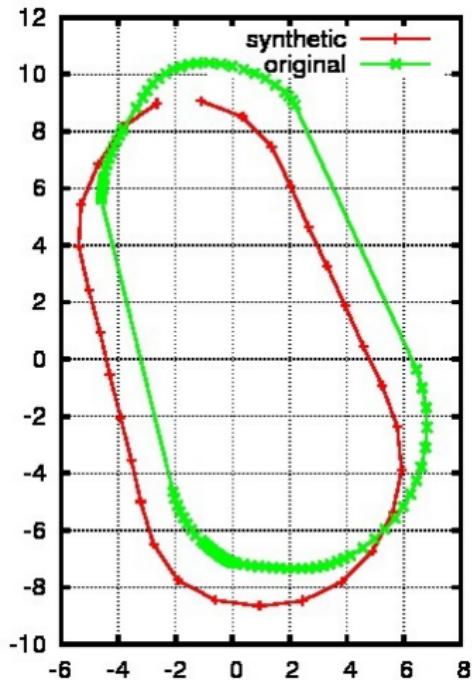
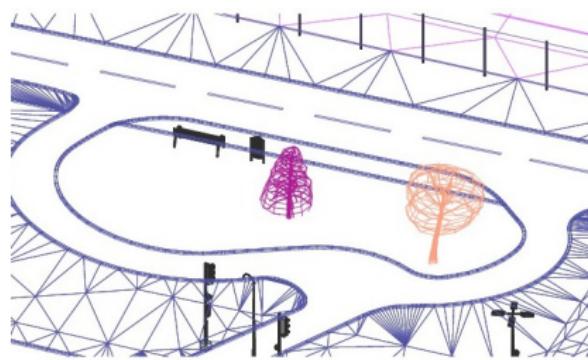
(l) how about this one?

Subproblems!

- ▶ how to assemble 3D field coordinates
- ▶ how to reduce data from 3D to 2D?
- ▶ what is equation of plane?
- ▶ from assemblage of 3D points to ordered 2D polygon
- ▶ where is centre?
- ▶ how to represent irregular polygon with equispaced
- ▶ how to reduce the dimensionality of data⁷

⁷(think real-time calculations!)

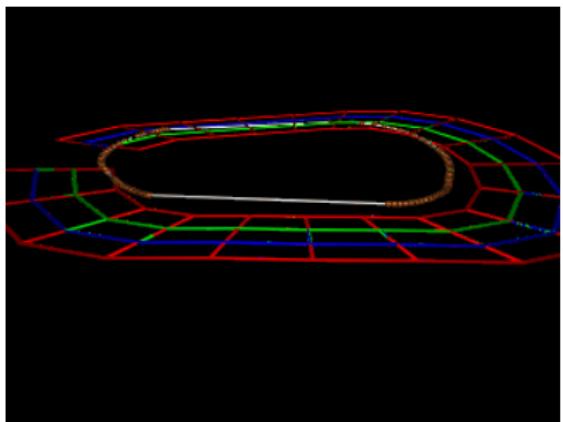
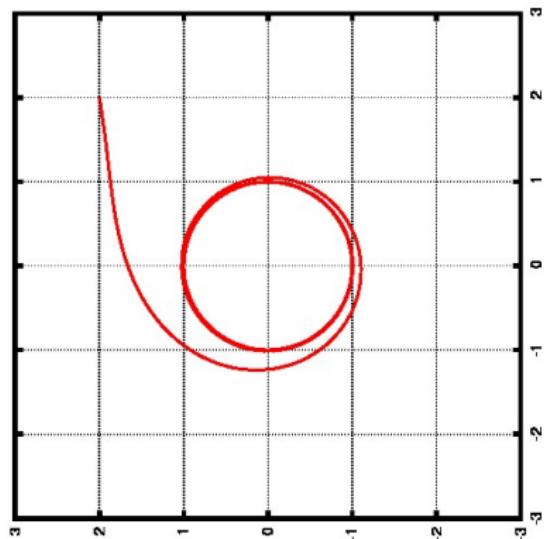
Convex polygon model seen here...



The camera perspective



Perspective with velocity field grid

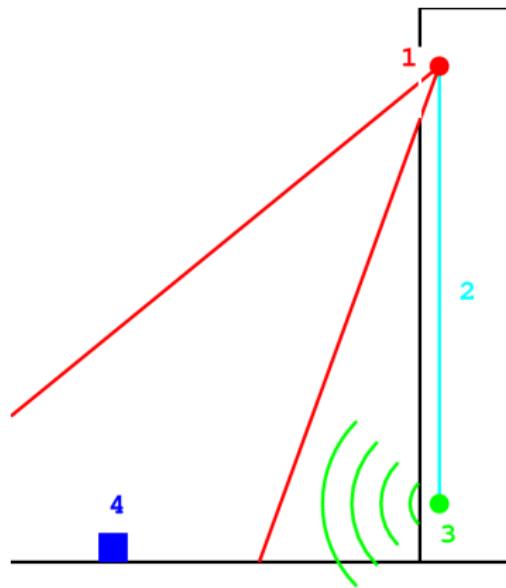


Why reduce to camera perspective?

- ▶ static field of vision (... for static cam)
- ▶ easy to compare what is and what should be (feedback!)
- ▶ planar environment reduces complexity of calculations
- ▶ simple calculations = real-time control laws
- ▶ don't like the GROOFV tune? change the music!
 - ▶ analogy to player piano
 - ▶ easy to add harmonies, behaviours
 - ▶ CW, CCW circulation?
 - ▶ different activities for different robots
 - ▶ partition space and/or time

Apparatus - schematics

section view, facing North 45.75N, 3.11E



Apparatus - list

1. Computer vision system:

- ▶ located on 3rd floor
- ▶ firewire 400Mbit PCI
- ▶ 1x Debian 'lenny' linux (vision)
- ▶ OpenCV + friends image analysis
- ▶ 100Mbit onboard ethernet

2. Wired network built infrastructure

3. Wireless bridge

- ▶ WiFi node transceiver
- ▶ located in LASMEA 0th floor garage
- ▶ 25-50m distant from PAVIN site

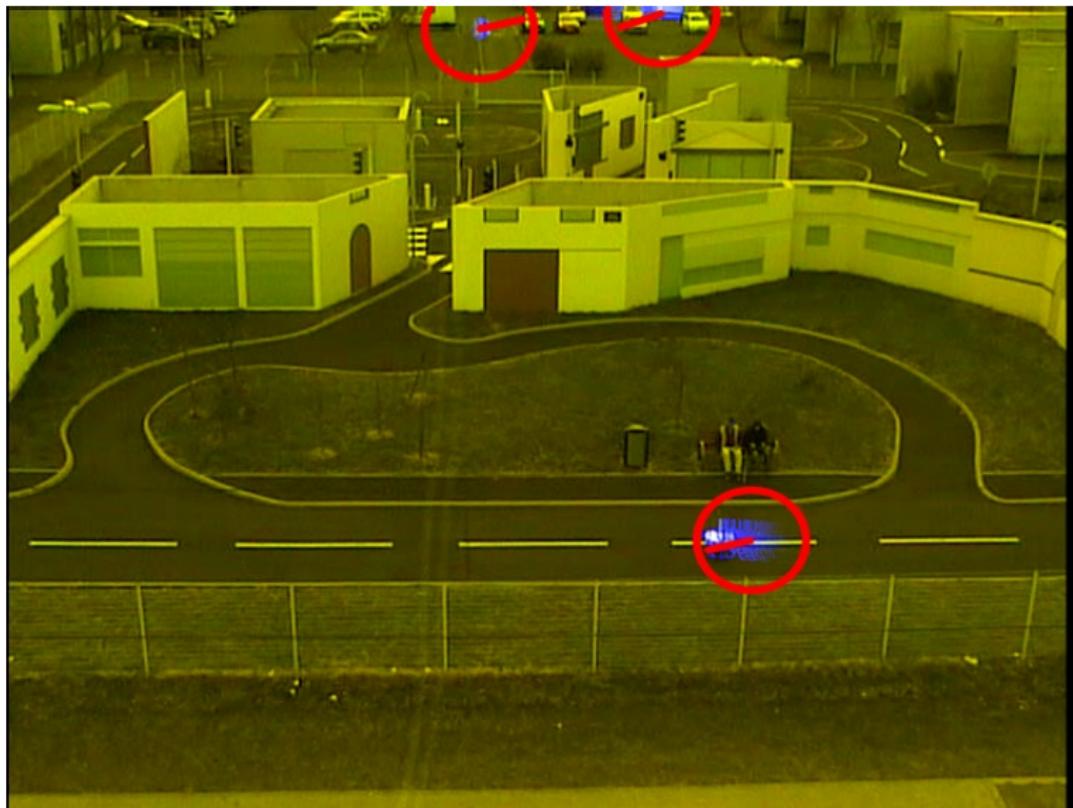
4. Pioneer robot

- ▶ 1x Debian 'lenny' linux controller (netbook)
- ▶ WiFi receiver
- ▶ USB/RS232 connector
- ▶ and/or MobileSim software

Apparatus - list (+ digression)

- ▶ MobileSim software, Pioneer/ADEPT interchange
- ▶ MobileSim placed under GNU licence
- ▶ MobileSim skeleton enables ‘Gazebo’ simulator
- ▶ Gazebo = DARPA Robotics Challenge ‘GFE⁸ Simulator’
- ▶ Gazebo is built to run under Willow Garage ROS Linux
- ▶ see IEEE Spectrum article
- ▶ Willow Garage also hosts OpenCV

⁸Government Furnished Equipment



Conclusion

- ▶ discussed a functional solution for multiple robots to patrol a suburban environment with obstacles
- ▶ one overhead camera, commodity hardware
- ▶ your children will be able to learn this system by the age of 17

Future work

- ▶ algorithm: concave hull
 - ▶ complete automation
 - ▶ for dynamic system
 - ▶ medium-term 'vision'...
 - ▶ smart camera
 - ▶ mounted onto
 - ▶ autonomous helicopter
 - ▶ to supervise
- INTECO R-Jet?**



Acknowledgements

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 - ▶ Youcef MEZOUAR
 - ▶ Michel DHOME
 - ▶ Laurent MALATERRE

⁹Conseil National de Recherche Scientifique, France